

Open Range

HERBICIDE

Directions for Use

Restrains
DO NOT apply this product to steeply sloping sites when applying high rates recommended for perennial grass control.
DO NOT allow spray drift onto susceptible crops and ornamentals.
DO NOT spray near desirable trees.

Crop/Situation	Weeds Controlled	States	Rate			Critical Comments
			Ground per ha	Air per ha	Spot Spraying per 100L	
Industrial use	Paspalum (<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>)	Tas, WA, SA and Vic. only	9L	-	500mL	Apply to existing growth during November to February inclusive. Apply the recommended rate of FARMALINX Open Range Herbicide in 800-2000L of water per ha. Ensure that the spray completely wets all leaf surfaces. Spot spraying: spray thoroughly to ensure run-off.
	Kikuyu grass (<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>)					
	Couch (<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>)					
	African Feathergrass (<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>)	Tas, WA only	9L	-	-	
Pastures and non-crop situations	Parramatta grass (<i>Sporobolus spp.</i>)	Qld, NSW, Vic, WA only	2L	2L	200mL	Apply December to February inclusive. Application volumes: Pastures Aerial: 40-80L water per ha Ground Boom Spray: 150L water per ha Spot Spraying: NSW & Qld: 1000L/ha or for a 15L knapsack treat 150m ² .
	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp. such as Giant Parramatta Grass (<i>S. fertilis</i>), Giant Rat's Tail Fescue (<i>S. pyramidalis</i>) and <i>S. natalensis</i>	NSW only	1.5-2L	-	200mL	In Northern NSW apply from July to December inclusive, during the drier time of year. Use the higher rate for heavy infestations. To obtain better herbicide selectivity and less damage to desirable pasture species, apply when the pasture is dormant, semi-dormant. For example in NSW, the optimum application time is late winter and early spring. DO NOT apply in severe droughts or to weeds retarded by burning.
	African love grass (<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>)	NSW, WA only Vic. only	3L	-	300mL	Apply July to December. Apply July to December inclusive. All other Critical Comments as for Serrated Tussock (Vic.).
	Rats tail grasses	Qld, WA only	2L	-	200mL	Spray to run-off.
Urban open space, woodlands, roadsides, nature reserves and pastures	Needle grasses (<i>Nassella neesiana</i> , <i>N. leucotricha</i> , <i>N. hyalina</i> , <i>N. charuana</i> , <i>N. tenuissima</i>)	NSW, ACT, Vic, SA, WA only	1.5 - 3L	-	200mL + 150mL Glyphos Envision 360 Herbicide	Apply tank mix to actively growing plants from Spring to autumn. Apply once per year.
					100mL-300mL	Calibrate spray equipment to apply 1000L water per hectare. Apply to actively growing and stress free plants. Control will take 3-12 months depending on weather conditions and senescence of plant foliage. High rates will kill native grasses. Apply once per year Avoid use in channels or drains. Do NOT re-seed treated areas until at least 100mm of leaching rain has fallen.
Pastures and non-crop situations	Coolatai Grass (Small patchy infestations) (<i>Hyparrhenia spp</i>)	NSW only	-	-	300mL per 100L water	Apply in winter and spring between the months of July and October. Apply using high volume spot spray applicators. Apply herbicide solution to Coolatai grass to the point of run-off from leaf surfaces.

Crop/Situation	Weeds controlled	States	Rate				Critical Comments
			Ground per ha	Air	Wiper	Spot spraying per 100L	
Pastures and non-crop situations	Serrated Tussock (<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>)	Vic, Tas, WA	2L	2L	-	200mL	Apply during November to February inclusive. Graze to reduce cover of desirable species before spraying. Re-seeding: Desirable pasture species such as phalaris, cocksfoot, ryegrass, red and white clovers, subterranean clovers and lucerne must not be sown until at least 100mm of leaching rain has fallen. If drought conditions prevail defer sowing until next season. Spot Spraying: Spray to run-off at anytime from spring through to autumn but observe above precautions on re-seeding.
		Old only	2L	2L	-	200mL	Apply September to May inclusive. (See Note below)

Crop/Situation	Weeds controlled	States	Rate				Critical Comments
			Ground per ha	Air	Wiper	Spot spraying per 100L	
Pasture – broadacre treatment	Serrated Tussock (<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>)	NSW, ACT, Vic, WA only	1.5-2L	1.5-2L	1:20 via a rotating wiper	-	Apply September to March and June to August inclusive Aerial application: apply in a volume of 35-80L of water. In more difficult country, use higher rates of water, anti-drift additives and larger droplets. Ground application: apply in a volume of 80-150L. Use the lower rate on slate, shale and granite soils, use the higher rate on basalt soils. Rotating Wiper: graze heavily prior to treatment to ensure height differential between pasture and serrated tussock. In dense serrated tussock, stock may not graze heavily and some pasture damage may result. Apply as single or double pass. Winter application: avoid application in very dry winters.
Pasture – broadacre treatment -to remove seedlings from improved pasture			0.5-2L	-	-	-	Apply September to February inclusive Seedlings of serrated tussock are susceptible to shading and low rates of fluopropanate. In all situations, use conservative stocking rates and fertilise to maintain a vigorous pasture after spraying. Use the lower rate for slate and granite soils. Serrated Tussock plants must be less than 10cm high, and have less than 80 leaves. Apply September to November before pastures "bolt" in the spring flush, or December to February when improved species are dormant.
Pasture – broadacre treatment - spray topping			1.5-2L + 0.6-1.25L Glyphos Envision Herbicide + wetting agent	1.5-2L + 0.6-1.25L Glyphos Envision Herbicide + wetting agent	-	-	Apply September to November inclusive If applied after August, serrated tussock is still likely to set viable seed. To prevent seeding, the use of a knockdown spray may be applicable where it is acceptable to damage associated pasture species. Spray to wet plant – approximately 1000L of prepared solution per hectare. Rotating wiper – Apply as a double pass 2 to 8 weeks before seed heads begin to emerge. Add a wetting agent at the recommended label rates. Will NOT kill serrated tussock but will reduce seeding. Graze heavily prior to treatment to ensure height differential between pasture and serrated tussock. In dense serrated tussock, stock may not graze heavily and some pasture damage will occur.
Pasture – spot treatment - to destroy serrated tussock			-	-	-	150-200mL	Can be applied all year round Calibrate spray equipment to apply to 1000L water per hectare. The addition of a wetter to the glyphosate use pattern may prove beneficial. Lower rates of may be used on slate and granite soils. Use a dye marker. Area may need re-treatment in subsequent years. Fluopropanate may take several months to affect plants. Seed set may be prevented by the addition of a knockdown herbicide, such as Glyphosate.
Pasture – spot treatment - to destroy serrated tussock and prevent seeding			-	-	-	150-200mL + 120mL Glyphos Envision Herbicide	Apply September to November inclusive To prevent seed set, spray before seedheads begin to emerge. See critical comments for Pasture, "spot treatment to destroy serrated tussock" above.

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CONTINUED OVERLEAF

IMPORTANT: This product is very slow acting and control of existing growth will take 3-12 months depending on weather conditions and senescence of plant foliage. The actual length of satisfactory residual control will depend on soil type and rainfall until regeneration occurs from grass seed or surviving rhizomes. FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE is liable to leaching and movement in the soil under heavy rainfall or irrigation, and dry conditions favour its persistence in the soil. Avoid use in channels and drains and where roots of desirable plants may extend, and in other situations where desirable plants grow close to the treated area. Control of grasses growing in shaded conditions may be reduced. Subterranean clover and other annual legumes may be damaged by this product if exposed to the spray or if they germinate before product residues have dissipated from the soil. Do not treat pasture land with this product more than once per year.

MIXING
This product is highly soluble in water and the required amount can be added direct to the spray tank while stirring or with the agitator running. When used in mixtures with dispersible powders, first make a slurry of the powder in a small quantity of water, add this to the half filled spray tank with the agitator running, and then add the required quantity of product and continue filling until the spray tank is full. Good agitation must be maintained during the spraying operation.

WETTING AGENT
Addition of 100mL of a non-ionic surfactant (600 g/L) per 100 litres of spray is recommended.

COMPATIBILITY
This product may be mixed with Glyphosate to improve knockdown of existing vegetation.

APPLICATION
Boom spray equipment should be carefully calibrated to deliver the required volume of spray and checked to see that the nozzles are delivering a uniform spray pattern.

PADDOCK PREPARATION
Desirable pasture species such as phalaris, cocksfoot, ryegrass, red and white clovers, subterranean clovers and lucerne may be sown after at least 100mm of leaching rain has fallen. If drought conditions prevail defer sowing until next season.

RE-SEEDING
Desirable pasture species such as phalaris, cocksfoot, ryegrass, red and white clovers, subterranean clovers and lucerne may be sown after at least 100mm of leaching rain has fallen. If drought conditions prevail defer sowing until next season. Spot Spraying: Spray to run-off at anytime from spring through to autumn but observe above precautions on re-seeding.

PROTECTION OF CROPS, NATIVE AND OTHER NON-TARGET PLANTS
DO NOT apply under weather conditions, or from spraying equipment, that may cause spray to drift onto nearby susceptible plants/crops, cropping lands or pastures.

PROTECTION OF WILDLIFE, FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND ENVIRONMENT
DO NOT contaminate streams, rivers or waterways with the chemicals or used containers.

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POISON
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
READ SAFETY DIRECTIONS BEFORE OPENING OR USING

Open Range
HERBICIDE

ACTIVE CONSTITUENT: 745 g/L FLUPROPANATE present as the sodium salt

GROUP **J** HERBICIDE

For the control of certain grasses as per the directions for use table.

IMPORTANT: THIS LEAFLET IS PART OF THE LABEL ATTACHED TO THE CONTAINER. READ THOROUGHLY BEFORE OPENING OR USING THIS PRODUCT.

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farmalinx

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL
Store in the closed original container in a cool, well ventilated area. Do not store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight. Triple or preferably pressure rinse containers before disposal. Add rinsings to spray tank. Do not dispose of unlabelled chemicals on site. If recycling is available, bury the containers below 500mm in a disposal pit. If not recycling, break, crush or puncture and bury empty containers in a local authority landfill. If no landfill is available, bury the containers below 500mm in a disposal pit. Specifically marked and set up for this purpose clear of waterways, desirable vegetation and tree roots. Empty containers and product should not be burnt.

SAFETY DIRECTIONS
Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Do not inhale spray mist. When preparing the spray wear elbowlength PVC gloves and face shield or goggles. If product on skin, immediately wash area with soap and water. After use and before eating, drinking or smoking, wash hands arms and face thoroughly with soap and water. After each day's use, wash gloves and face shield or goggles and contaminated clothing.

FIRST AID
If poisoning occurs contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre. Phone Australia 131126. If skin contact occurs, remove contaminated clothing and wash skin thoroughly. For further information refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS).

NOTICE
Seller warrants that the product conforms to its chemical description and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated on the label when used in accordance with directions under normal conditions of use. No warranty (other than non-excludable statutory warranties) of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, express or implied, extends to the use of the product contrary to label instructions, or under off-label permits not endorsed by FARMALINX Pty Ltd or under abnormal conditions. FARMALINX Pty Ltd accepts no liability for any loss or damage arising from incorrect storage, handling or use.

Crop/Situation	Weeds Controlled	States	Rate			Critical Comments
			Per ha	Per 100L	Knapsack (15L)	
Non-crop situations	Paspalum	Qld, NSW, ACT only	9L	500mL	75mL	For optimum results apply during active growth, preferably from November to April. Apply in 800-2000L water per ha. Spray must completely wet all surfaces. The addition of wetting agent is recommended. Johnson grass: Spray when actively growing and not less than 30-50cm high. Use 12L in winter rainfall areas when rainfall is below 80cm per annum. Use 18-22L in summer rainfall areas or where rainfall exceeds 80cm per annum. Follow up spraying may be required in following season. Spot Spraying: Spray thoroughly to run-off with the recommended dilution rates.
	Couch					
	Johnson grass		12-22L	1L	200mL	
	Kikuyu grass	Qld only	9L	500mL	75mL	
	Columbus grass	NSW, ACT only	12-22L	1L	200mL	

Note: The optimum timing of FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE application to avoid damage to desirable pasture species and/or to allow FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE residues to be leached from the soil prior to autumn re-seeding is the period November to February inclusive. Precautions on re-seeding and protection of pasture legumes must be observed.

NOT TO BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE, OR IN ANY MANNER, CONTRARY TO THIS LABEL UNLESS AUTHORISED UNDER APPROPRIATE LEGISLATION.

WITHHOLDING PERIODS
AREAS RECEIVING BLANKET TREATMENT (THAT IS TREATMENT OTHER THAN SPOT SPRAYING) ARE NOT TO BE GRAZED OR CUT FOR STOCK FOOD FOR AT LEAST 4 MONTHS AFTER SPRAYING.
AREAS RECEIVING SPOT SPRAY TREATMENT ARE NOT TO BE GRAZED OR CUT FOR STOCK FOOD FOR AT LEAST 14 DAYS AFTER SPRAYING.
STOCK IS NOT TO BE GRAZED IN FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE TREATED AREAS FOR AT LEAST 14 DAYS PRIOR TO SLAUGHTER.
LACTATING COWS OR GOATS MUST NOT BE GRAZED IN FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE TREATED AREAS.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
RESISTANT WEEDS WARNING
GROUP **J** HERBICIDE

FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE is a member of the alkanolic acids group of herbicides. FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE has the inhibitor of fat synthesis mode of action. For weed resistance management FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE is a Group J Herbicide. Some naturally occurring weed biotypes resistant to FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE and other Group J herbicides may exist through normal genetic variability in any weed population. The resistant individuals can eventually dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly. These resistant weeds will not be controlled by FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE or any other Group J herbicide. Since the occurrence of resistant weeds is difficult to detect prior to use, FARMALINX Pty Ltd accepts no liability for any losses that may result from the failure of FARMALINX OPEN RANGE HERBICIDE to control resistant weeds.